

**Calendar No. 304**

103D CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**S. RES. 167**

**RESOLUTION**

Expressing the sense of the Senate concerning the Iraqi Government's campaign against the Marsh Arabs of southern Iraq.

NOVEMBER 18 (legislative day, NOVEMBER 2), 1993  
Reported with an amendment and an amendment to the  
preamble

**Calendar No. 304**

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

**S. RES. 167**

Expressing the sense of the Senate concerning the Iraqi Government's  
campaign against the Marsh Arabs of southern Iraq.

---

**IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES**

NOVEMBER 17 (legislative day, NOVEMBER 2), 1993

Mr. MOYNIHAN (for himself, Mr. PELL and Mr. HELMS) submitted the follow-  
ing resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

NOVEMBER 18 (legislative day, NOVEMBER 2), 1993

Reported by Mr. PELL, with an amendment and an amendment to the  
preamble

[Omit the part struck through and insert the part printed in *italic*]

---

**RESOLUTION**

Expressing the sense of the Senate concerning the Iraqi  
Government's campaign against the Marsh Arabs of  
southern Iraq.

Whereas the government of Saddam Hussein has a long and  
well documented history of brutal repression of the popu-  
lation of Iraq;

Whereas Saddam Hussein carried out a methodical campaign  
of genocide against Iraqi Kurds, including extensive ef-  
forts to render large areas of Iraqi Kurdistan uninhabit-

able and the use of poison gas in violation of international law;

Whereas Saddam Hussein is now conducting a massive campaign of repression against the population of Shi'ite Arabs in southern Iraq known as the marsh Arabs or the Maadan;

Whereas this campaign includes an enormous effort to drain the wetlands at the confluence of the Tigris and the Euphrates which have sustained the distinct marsh Arab civilization for thousands of years;

Whereas in addition to draining the wetlands Iraqi troops have extensively shelled villages in the marshes;

Whereas the campaign against the marsh Arabs appears to constitute an effort to drive the entire civilian population out of the marshes and to destroy the way of life ~~for~~ of a distinct community within Iraq;

Whereas there are recent reports that Iraqi troops have employed chemical weapons against the marsh Arabs in violation of international law and United Nations Security Council resolutions concerning Iraq; and

Whereas prior to the Gulf War the world community did not stop Saddam Hussein from employing similar tactics against the Kurds: Now, therefore, be it

1        *Resolved*, That the United States Government should

2 immediately—

3            (a) raise the issue of Saddam Hussein's cam-

4        *paign of repression* against the marsh Arabs in the

5        Security Council;

1           (b) insist that United Nations weapons inspec-  
2           tors be permitted to conduct on site inspections con-  
3           cerning the possible use by Iraqi troops of chemical  
4           weapons;

5           (c) seek to provide humanitarian assistance to  
6           persons fleeing from the marshes; and

7           (d) study and report to the Congress concerning  
8           the environmental consequences of the destruction of  
9           this vast wetlands area.